

Montenegro

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 06/2022

Publication date: 08 Juni 2022

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Contents

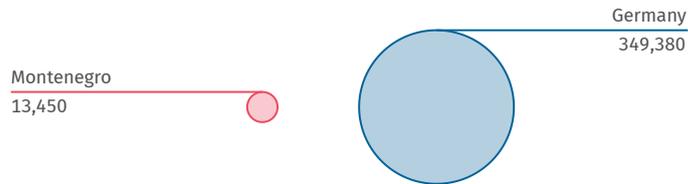
General information	3
Economy and finance	3
Population	5
Health	6
Education	6
Labour force	6
Living conditions	8
Production	8
Agriculture and forestry	8
Foreign trade	9
Transport	11
Environment and energy	11
Science, research, technology	12
Sources	12



General information

Capital city Podgorica	Official language Montenegrin	Currency Euro
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Land area in relation to Germany
km²



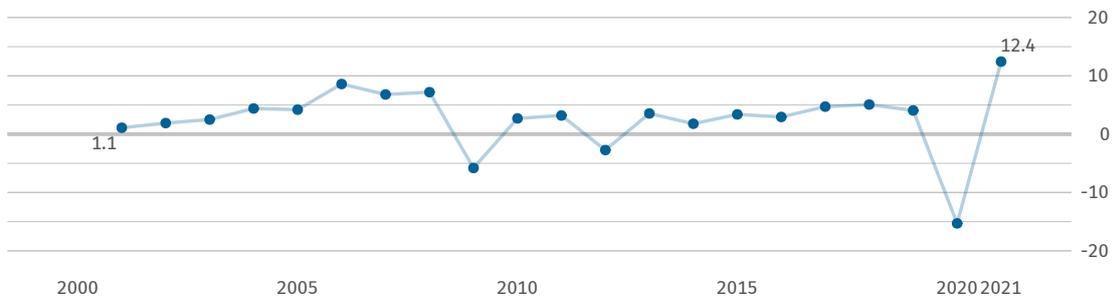
Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

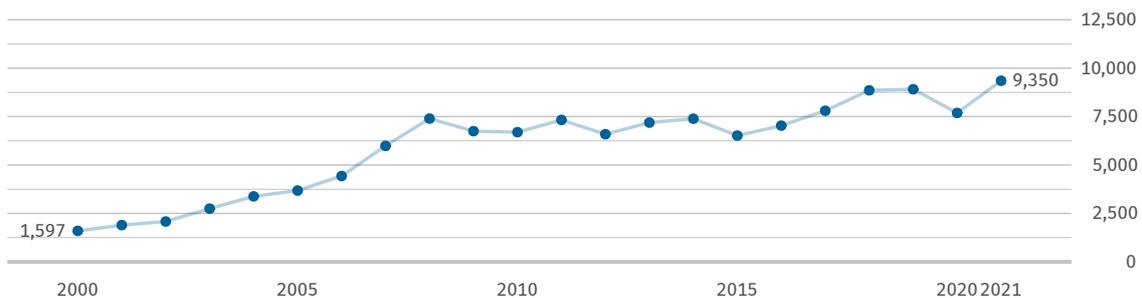
Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ 5.813 (2021) Source: IMF-WEO	GDP, real change % since 2000 +70 (2021) Source: IMF-WEO*	GDP per capita US\$ 9,350 (2021) Source: IMF-WEO	GDP per capita internat. US\$ 22,566 (2021) Source: IMF-WEO
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Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

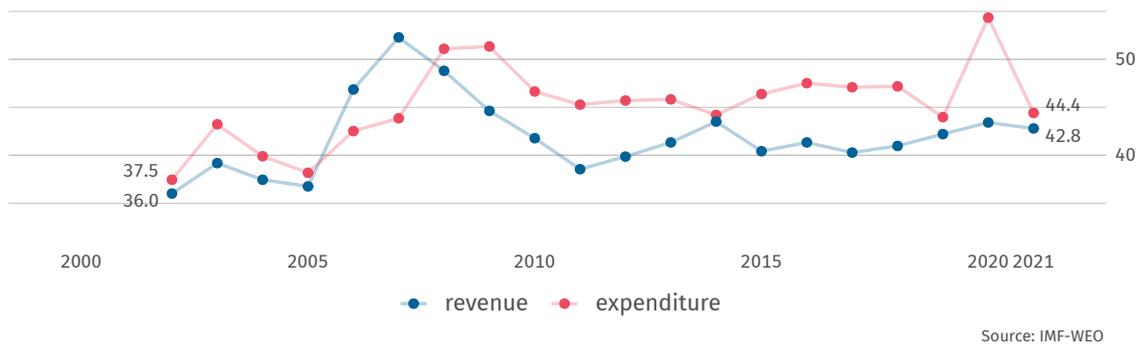
Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



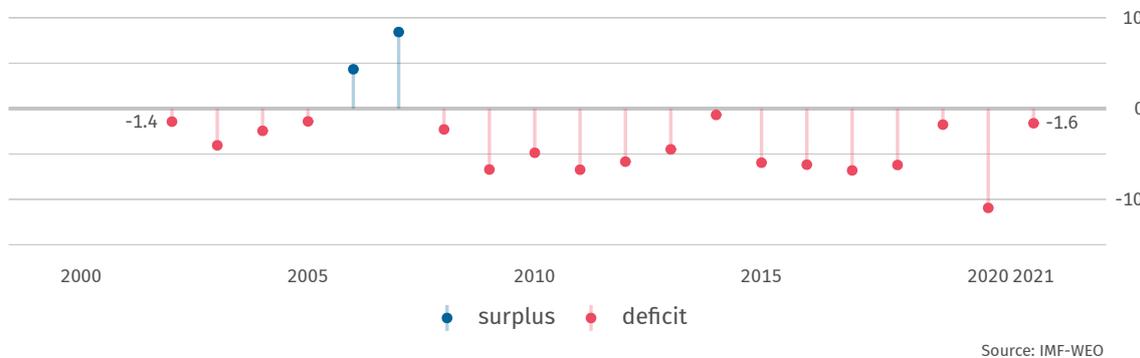
Source: IMF-WEO

<p>Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year</p> <p>+2.4 (2021)</p> <p>Source: IMF-IFS</p>	<p>General government gross debt % of GDP</p> <p>86.8 (2021)</p> <p>Source: IMF-WEO</p>	<p>General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP</p> <p>-1.6 (2021)</p> <p>Source: IMF-WEO</p>
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General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP



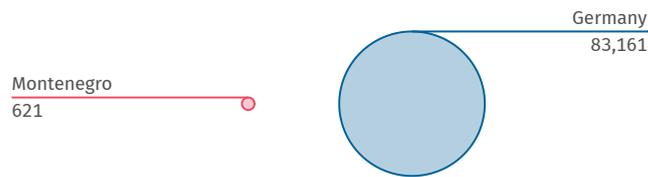
<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$</p> <p>6.513 (2020)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$</p> <p>0.109 (2020)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$</p> <p>0.529 (2020)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$</p> <p>-0.005 (2020)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>
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Population

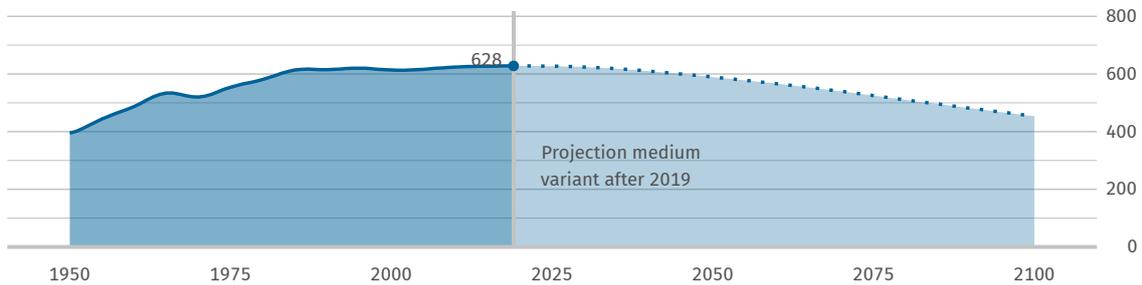
<p>Population total 1,000</p> <p>621 (2020)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Population density inhabitants per km²</p> <p>46 (2020)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Life expectancy at birth (women) years</p> <p>78.8 (2020)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Life expectancy at birth (men) years</p> <p>73.2 (2020)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>
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Population in relation to Germany 2020
1,000



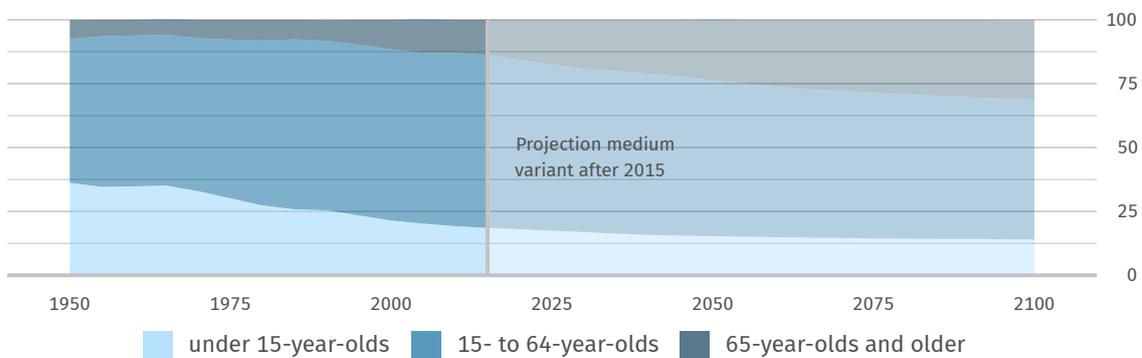
Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Source: UN-POP

Health

<p>Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>2.7 (2020) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>3.9 (2017) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Prevalence of raised blood pressure %</p> <p>29.1 (2015) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %</p> <p>23.3 (2016) Source: WHO</p>
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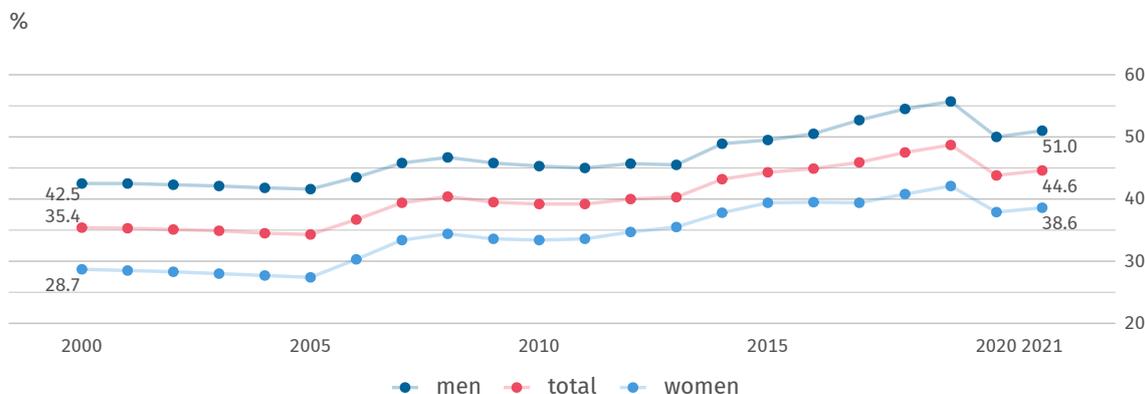
Education

<p>Government expenditure on education % of GDP</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants</p> <p>3,651 (2019) Source: UNESCO*</p>
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Labour force

<p>Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>44.6 (2021) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000</p> <p>282 (2021) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>54.8 (2021) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>21.1 (2021) Source: ILOSTAT</p>
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Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector 2020

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
%

18.5
(2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)
%

31.6
(2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

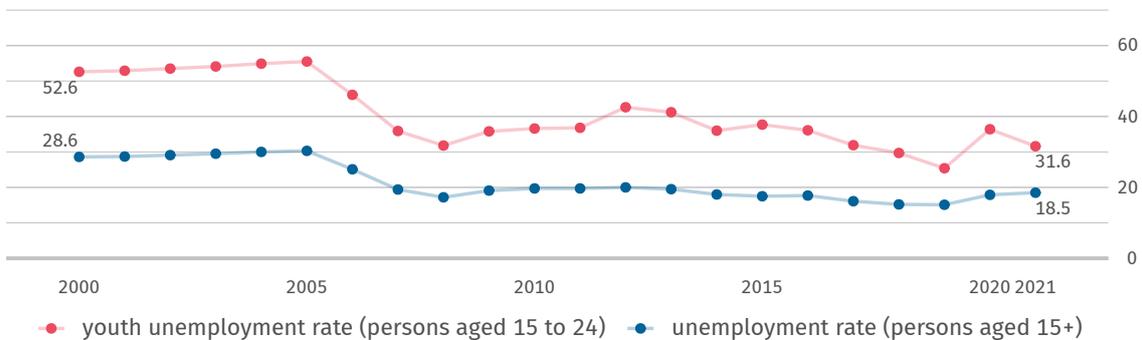
Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

76.6
(2020)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.829

(2019)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 188 countries)

48

(2019)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

36.8

(2018)

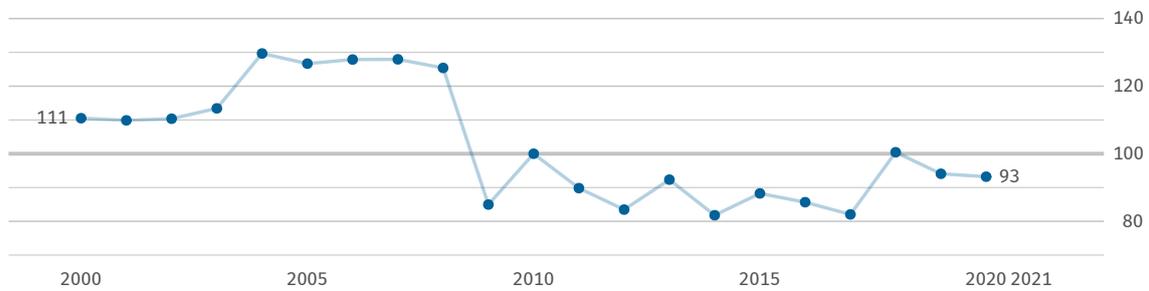
Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production

% since 2000

No data

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

19.1

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

% of land area

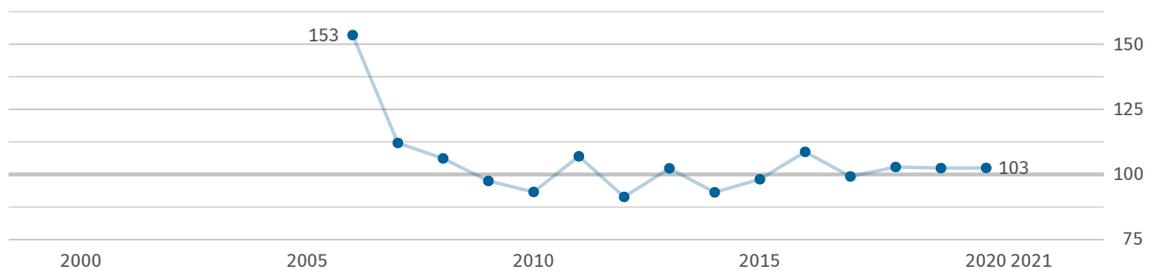
61.5

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100

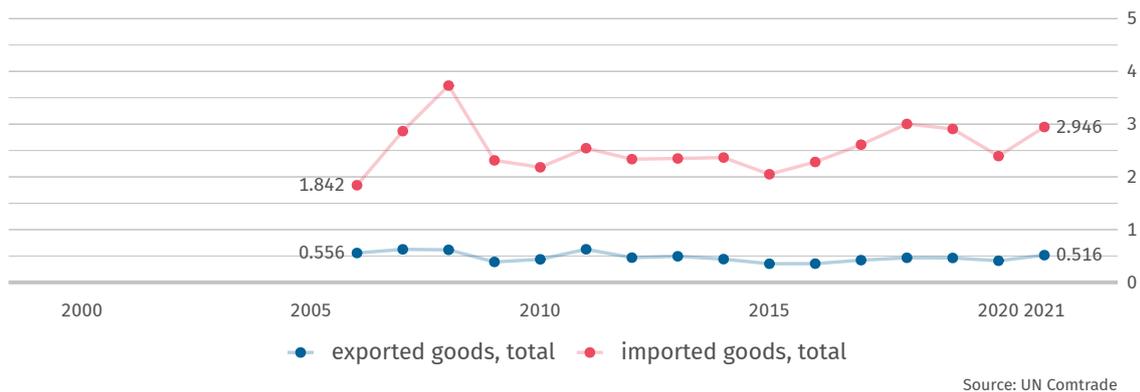


Source: FAO

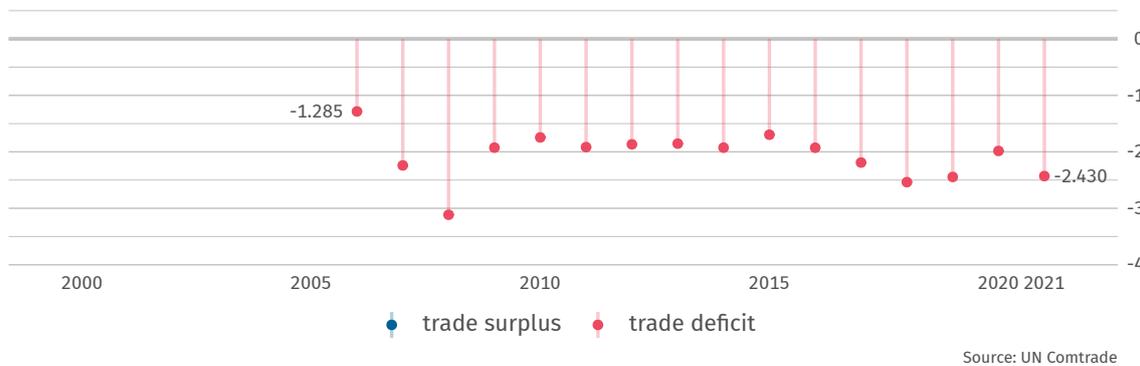
 **Foreign trade**

<p>Export of goods bn US\$ 0.516 (2021) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Import of goods bn US\$ 2.946 (2021) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Trade balance, goods bn US\$ -2.430 (2021) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>
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Export and import of goods
bn US\$

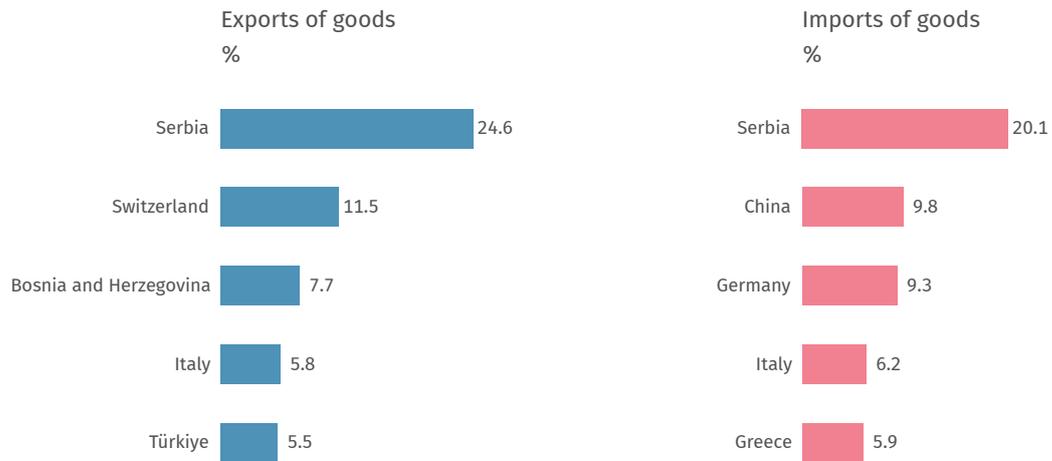


Foreign trade balance
bn US\$

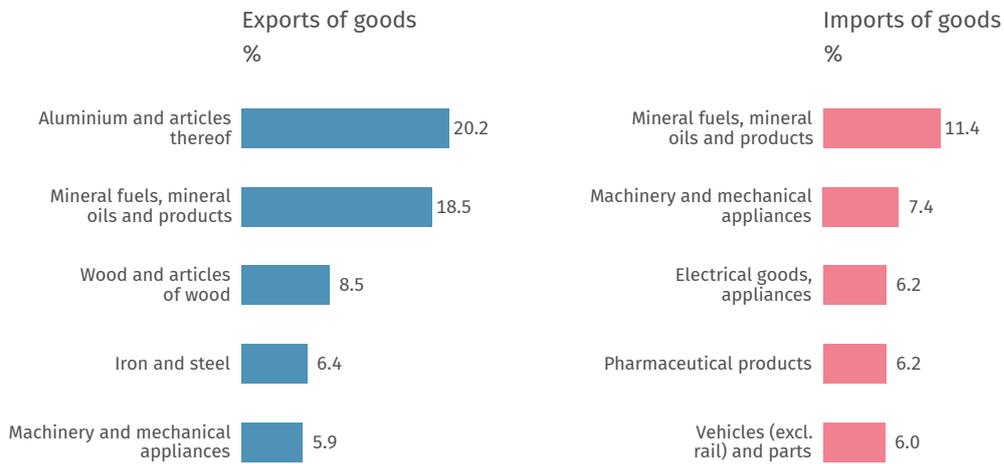


<p>Goods exported to Germany mn US\$ 24.0 (2021) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported 4.7 (2021) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>	<p>Goods imported from Germany mn US\$ 273 (2021) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported 9.3 (2021) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>
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Main trading partners 2021



Main commodities traded 2021



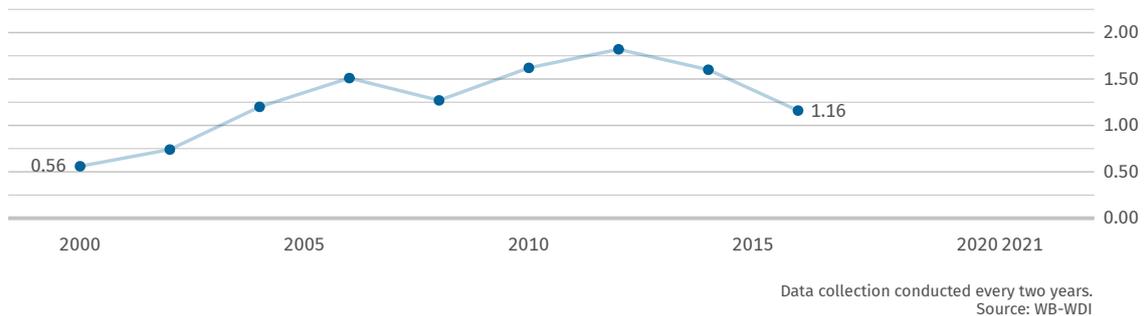
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

Transport

<p>Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: OICA*</p>	<p>Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>400 (2018)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI*</p>	<p>Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>960 (2019)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI*</p>
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Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Environment and energy

<p>Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita</p> <p>No data</p> <p>Source: EDGAR</p>	<p>Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita</p> <p>1,538 (2014)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita</p> <p>4,612 (2014)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption</p> <p>40.6 (2018)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>
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Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany tonnes per capita

No data

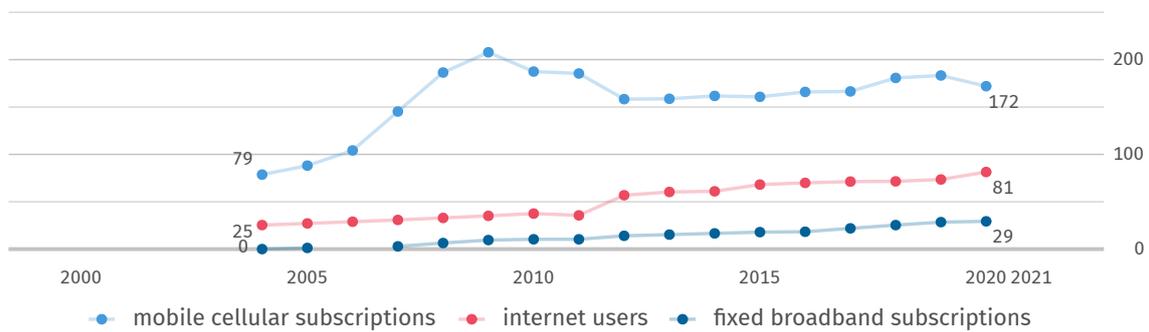
Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

<p>Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP</p> <p>0.4 (2018)</p> <p>Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>734 (2018)</p> <p>Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>26 (2019)</p> <p>Source: WIPO</p>
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Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en